



The Nth Term - set samples - paper 1

Find the correct expression for the nth term of each sequence.

1. A sequence maps positions to terms as shown below:

| | | | | | |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Position (n): | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Term: | 33 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 21 |

Which expression represents the nth term?

- A $38 - 3n$ B $37 - 4n$ C $35 - 2n$ D $36 - 3n$ E $36 - 2n$

ans _____

2. Which of the following expressions represents the nth term of the sequence below?

| | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|----|
| | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| A $3n + 9$ | B $3n + 7$ | C $2n - 10$ | D $2n + 8$ | E $3n + 8$ | |

ans _____

3. Santiago is building a sequence of shapes using bricks. The first pattern uses 5 bricks, the second uses 11 bricks, the third uses 17 bricks, the fourth uses 23 bricks, and so on.

Which expression represents the number of bricks needed for Pattern n?

- A $8n - 3$ B $4n + 1$ C $7n - 2$ D $6n - 1$ E $6n + 5$

ans _____



The Nth Term - set samples - Answers

1. Difference is -3, so use $-3n$.
Go backward 1 step from 33
to find the 0th term:
 $33 + 3 = 36$

Result:
 $36 - 3n$

Answer: D ($36 - 3n$)

2. Difference is +2, so use $2n$.
Go backward 1 step from 10
to find the 0th term:
 $10 - 2 = 8$

Result:
 $2n + 8$

Answer: D ($2n + 8$)

3. Difference is +6, so use $6n$.
Go backward 1 step from 5
to find the 0th term:
 $5 - 6 = -1$

Result:
 $6n - 1$

Answer: D ($6n - 1$)